## **Basic Thermal Risk Assessment – Apparent Temperature** (informative only)

| HAZARD TYPE                         | Assessment Point Value |                      |      |                    |   |                   |           |  |  |  |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|------|--------------------|---|-------------------|-----------|--|--|--|
|                                     | 0                      | 1                    |      | 2                  |   |                   | 3         |  |  |  |
| Sun Exposure                        | Indoors 🗖              | Full Shade 🗆         |      | Part Shade 🗖       |   | No Shade 🗆        |           |  |  |  |
| Hot surfaces                        | Neutral                | Warm on Contact      |      | Hot on contact □   |   | Burn on contact   |           |  |  |  |
| Exposure period                     | < 30 min 🗖             | 30 min − 1hour □     |      | 1 hour - 2 hours 🗖 |   | > 2 hours <b></b> |           |  |  |  |
| Confined space                      | No 🗖                   |                      |      |                    |   | Yes □             |           |  |  |  |
| Task complexity                     |                        | Simple               |      | Moderate □         |   | Complex           |           |  |  |  |
| Climbing, up/down stairs or ladders | None 🗖                 | One Level 🗖          |      | Two Levels 🚨       |   | >Two Levels □     |           |  |  |  |
| Distance from cool rest area        | <10 Metres □           | 10 - 50 Metres □     |      | 50-100 Metres □    |   | >100 Metres 🗆     |           |  |  |  |
| Distance from drinking water        | <10 Metres □           | 10 - 30 Metres □     |      | 30-50 Metres □     |   | >50 Metres □      |           |  |  |  |
| Clothing (permeable)                |                        | Single layer (light) |      | Single layer (mod) |   | Multiple layer 🗖  |           |  |  |  |
| Understanding of heat strain risk   | Training given         |                      |      |                    |   | No training given |           |  |  |  |
| Air movement                        | Strong Wind            | Moderate Wind        |      | Light Wind 🗖       |   | N                 | lo Wind 🗖 |  |  |  |
| Resp. protection (-ve pressure)     | None 🗖                 | Disposable Half Face |      | Rubber Half Face   |   | Full Face $\Box$  |           |  |  |  |
|                                     |                        |                      |      |                    |   |                   |           |  |  |  |
| Acclimatisation                     | Acclimatised           |                      |      |                    |   | Unacclimatised    |           |  |  |  |
|                                     |                        |                      |      |                    |   |                   |           |  |  |  |
| SUB-TOTAL A                         |                        |                      |      |                    |   |                   |           |  |  |  |
|                                     |                        | 2                    |      | 4                  |   | 6                 |           |  |  |  |
| Metabolic work rate*                |                        | Light □              |      | Moderate □         |   | Heavy 🗖           |           |  |  |  |
| SUB-TOTAL B                         |                        |                      |      |                    |   |                   |           |  |  |  |
|                                     |                        |                      |      |                    |   |                   |           |  |  |  |
|                                     |                        | 1                    |      | 2                  |   | 3                 | 4         |  |  |  |
| Apparent Temperature                |                        | <27°C □              | >27° | C ≤ 33°C □ >33°C ≤ |   | ≤41°C □           | >41°C 🗖   |  |  |  |
| SUB-TOTAL C                         |                        |                      |      |                    |   |                   |           |  |  |  |
|                                     |                        |                      |      |                    | ļ |                   |           |  |  |  |
| TOTAL = A plus B                    | Multiplied by          | С                    |      | =                  |   |                   |           |  |  |  |
| IOIAL – A pius b                    | wininplied by          | C                    | -    | -                  |   |                   |           |  |  |  |

## \*Examples of Work Rate.

**Light work**: Sitting or standing to control machines; hand and arm work assembly or sorting of light materials. **Moderate work**: Sustained hand arm work such as hammering, handling of moderately heavy materials. **Heavy work**: Pick and shovel work, continuous axe work, carrying loads up stairs.

## Instructions for use of the Basic Thermal Risk Assessment

- Mark each box according to the appropriate conditions.
- When complete add up using the value at the top of the appropriate column for each mark.
- Add the sub totals of Table A & Table B and multiply with the sub-total of Table C for the final result.
- If the total is **less than 28** then the risk due to thermal conditions are low to moderate.
- If the total is **28 to 60** there is a potential of heat-induced illnesses occurring if the conditions are not addressed. Further analysis of heat stress risk is required.
- If the total **exceeds 60** then the onset of a heat-induced illness is very likely and action should be taken as soon as possible to implement controls.

It is important to note that that this assessment is to be used as a <u>guide only</u>. A number of factors are not included in this assessment such as employee health condition and the use of high levels of PPE (particularly impermeable suits). In these circumstances experienced personnel should carry out a more extensive assessment.

## **Apparent Temperature: Temperature - Humidity scale.**

Align dry bulb temperature with corresponding relative humidity to determine apparent temperature in unshaded section of table. Numbers in () refer to skin humidities above 90% and are only approximate.

|                       |                       |          |          |          |          |      | . 1  | (0/) |      |      |      |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Dry Bulb Temperature. | Relative Humidity (%) |          |          |          |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| (°C)                  | 0                     | 10       | 20       | 30       | 40       | 50   | 60   | 70   | 80   | 90   | 100  |
| 20                    | 16                    | 17       | 17       | 18       | 19       | 19   | 20   | 20   | 21   | 21   | 21   |
| 21                    | 18                    | 18       | 19       | 19       | 20       | 20   | 21   | 21   | 22   | 22   | 23   |
| 22                    | 19                    | 19       | 20       | 20       | 21       | 21   | 22   | 22   | 23   | 23   | 24   |
| 23                    | 20                    | 20       | 21       | 22       | 22       | 23   | 23   | 24   | 24   | 24   | 25   |
| 24                    | 21                    | 22       | 22       | 23       | 23       | 24   | 24   | 25   | 25   | 26   | 26   |
| 25                    | 22                    | 23       | 24       | 24       | 24       | 25   | 25   | 26   | 27   | 27   | 28   |
| 26                    | 24                    | 24       | 25       | 25       | 26       | 26   | 27   | 27   | 28   | 29   | 30   |
| 27                    | 25                    | 25       | 26       | 26       | 27       | 27   | 28   | 29   | 30   | 31   | 33   |
| 28                    | 26                    | 26       | 27       | 27       | 28       | 29   | 29   | 31   | 32   | 34   | (36) |
| 29                    | 26                    | 27       | 27       | 28       | 29       | 30   | 30   | 33   | 35   | 37   | (40) |
| 30                    | 27                    | 28       | 28       | 29       | 30       | 31   | 33   | 35   | 37   | (40) | (45) |
| 31                    | 28                    | 29       | 29       | 30       | 31       | 33   | 35   | 37   | 40   | (45) |      |
| 32                    | 29                    | 29       | 30       | 31       | 33       | 35   | 37   | 40   | 44   | (51) |      |
| 33                    | 29                    | 30       | 31       | 33       | 34       | 36   | 39   | 43   | (49) |      |      |
| 34                    | 30                    | 31       | 32       | 34       | 36       | 38   | 42   | (47) |      |      |      |
| 35<br>26              | 31                    | 32       | 33       | 35       | 37       | 40   | (45) | (51) |      |      |      |
| 36                    | 32<br>32              | 33       | 35       | 37       | 39       | 43   | (49) |      |      |      |      |
| 37                    |                       | 34       | 36       | 38       | 41<br>44 | 46   |      |      |      |      |      |
| 38<br>39              | 33<br>34              | 35<br>36 | 37<br>38 | 40<br>41 | 44       | (49) |      |      |      |      |      |
| 40                    | 35                    | 30<br>37 | 38<br>40 | 41       | 49       |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 40                    | 35                    | 38       | 40       | 45<br>45 | 49       |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 42                    | 36                    | 39       | 41       | 43<br>47 |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 43                    | 37                    | 40       | 44       | 49       |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 44                    | 38                    | 41       | 45       | 52       |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 45                    | 38                    | 42       | 43<br>47 | 32       |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 46                    | 39                    | 43       | 49       |          |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 47                    | 40                    | 44       | 51       |          |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 48                    | 41                    | 45       | 53       |          |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 49                    | 42                    | 47       | 55       |          |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |
| 50                    | 42                    | 48       |          |          |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|                       | 72                    | 70       |          |          |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|                       |                       |          |          |          |          |      |      |      |      |      |      |

(Source: Steadman, 1979)